



2020

NORTH DAKOTA LIGHTNING REPORT



ABOUT THIS REPORT

The 2020 Lightning Report was prepared by Earth Networks using the Earth Networks Total Lightning Network (ENTLN). The following report includes in-cloud, cloud-to-ground, and total lightning data for this state and the surrounding water bodies (if any) throughout 2020. Counts, densities, rankings, Dangerous Thunderstorm Alerts (DTAs), and Thunder Days in this report are from January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2020.

THE EARTH NETWORKS TOTAL LIGHTNING NETWORK (ENTLN)

The lightning data in this report is derived from the Earth Networks Total Lightning Network (ENTLN), which monitors the combination of in-cloud and cloud-to-ground lightning strikes over 100 countries. With over 1,800 sensors, the ENTLN is the most extensive and technologically advanced total lightning network in the world. ENTLN has been specifically deployed to detect real-time lightning and provide advanced warning for severe weather events that could threaten public safety and operational efficiency.

IN THIS REPORT



Table of Contents

- 03** Report Terminology
- 04** Lightning Counts
- 06** Lightning Density
- 08** Dangerous Thunderstorm Alerts
- 09** Thunder Days
- 10** Contact

REPORT TERMINOLOGY

To help you better understand the insights from this lightning report, we've included definitions of our frequently used report terminology below.

Lightning Pulse: This report measures lightning pulses. A pulse is a surge of electric current in lightning usually accompanied by a burst of light. Pulses are classified as In-cloud (IC) or Cloud-to-Ground (CG).

Lightning Flash: A lightning flash is a collection of pulses close in space and time that approximates the continuous ionized channels of a complete bolt of lightning.

Cloud-to-Ground Lightning (CG): Lightning that happens between opposite charges in a cloud and on the ground.

In-Cloud Lightning (IC): Lightning that occurs between opposite charges within a thunderstorm cloud.

Total Lightning Detection: The combination of all in-cloud and cloud-to-ground lightning activity.

Pulse Density: The number of lightning pulses per square mile per year.

Dangerous Thunderstorm Alerts (DTAs): Earth Networks patented advanced severe weather warnings that notify users of incoming storms up to 45 minutes before storm arrival.

Thunder Days: Any given day where lightning was detected in a certain area.

TOTAL LIGHTNING

is the combination of cloud-to-ground (CG) and in-cloud (IC) lightning strikes



Cloud-to-Ground lightning:

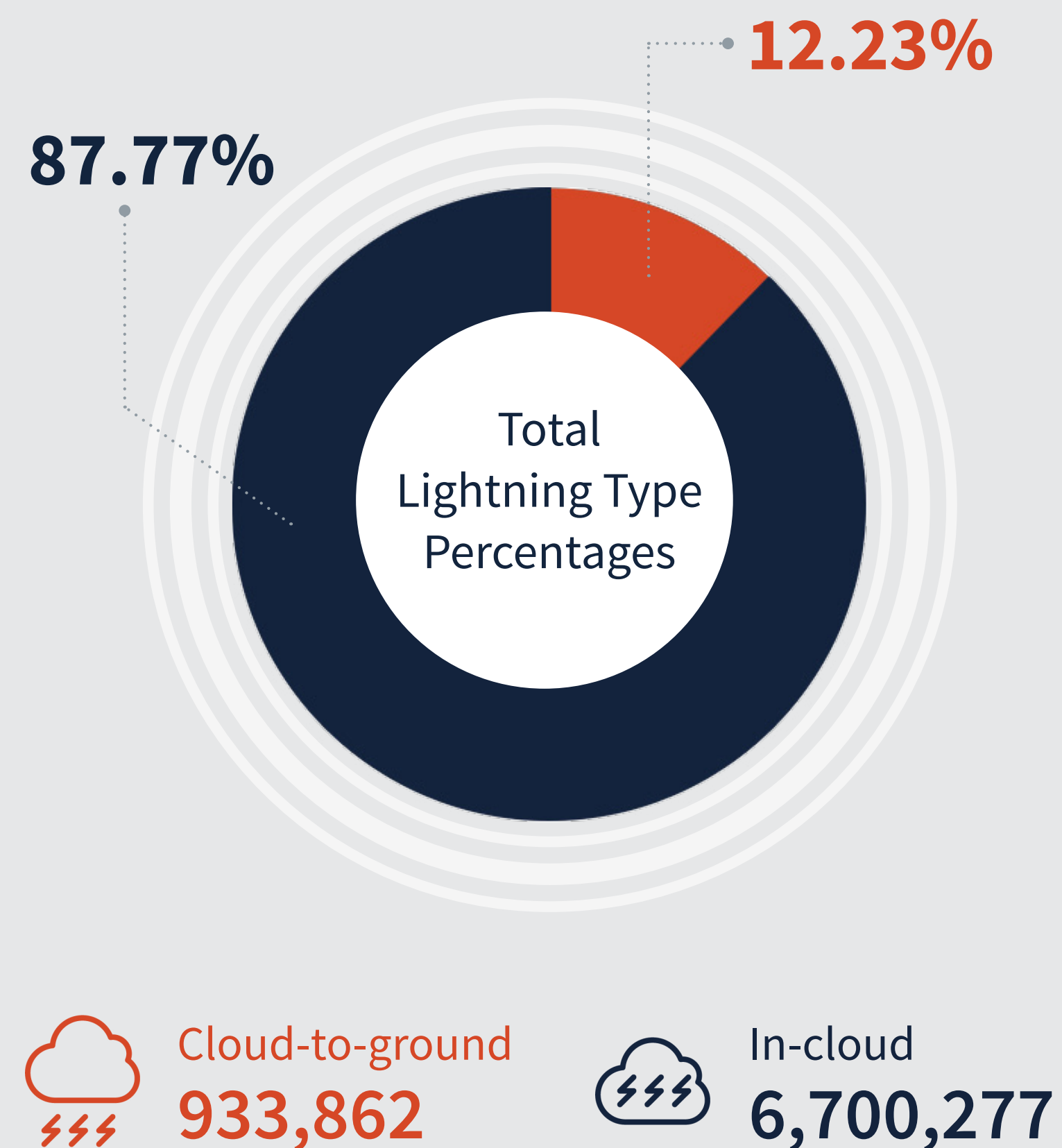
Lightning that happens between opposite charges in a cloud and on the ground

In-Cloud lightning:

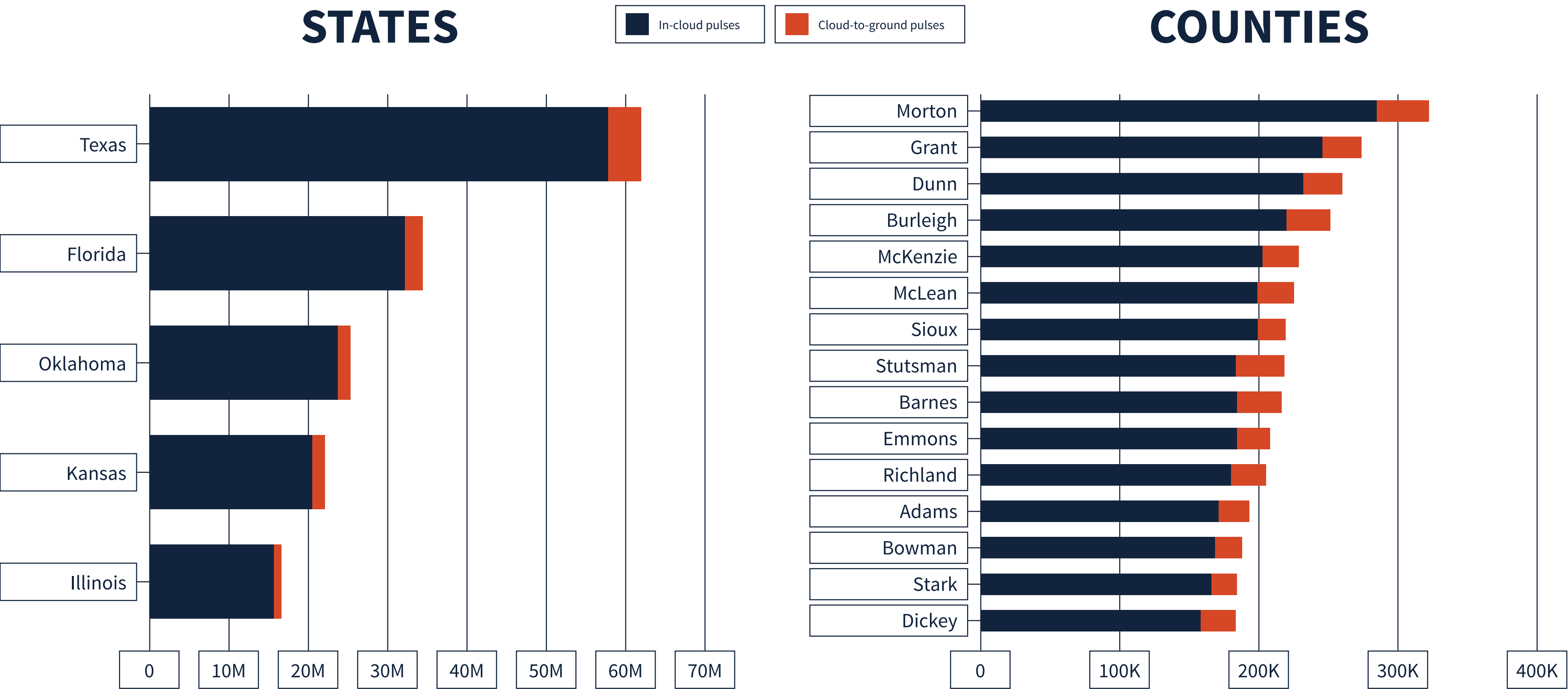
Lightning that occurs between opposite charges within a thunderstorm cloud

NORTH DAKOTA TOTAL LIGHTNING PULSES

7,634,287

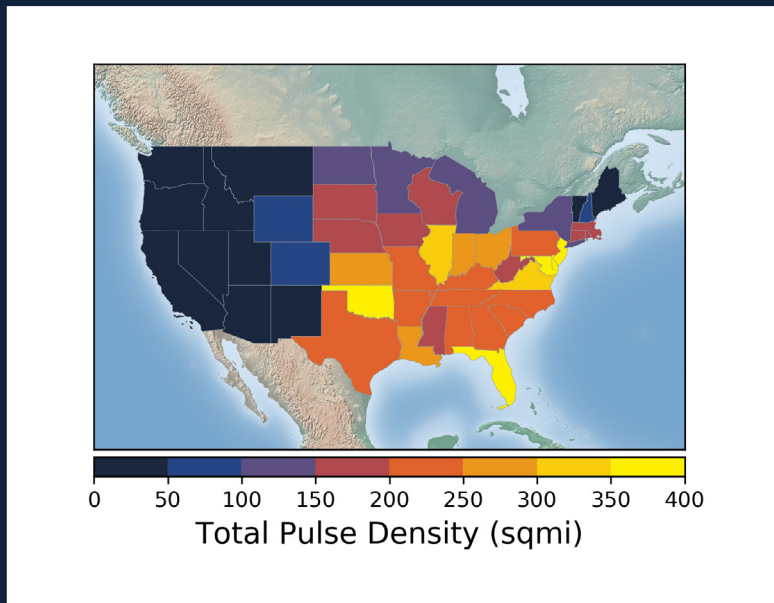
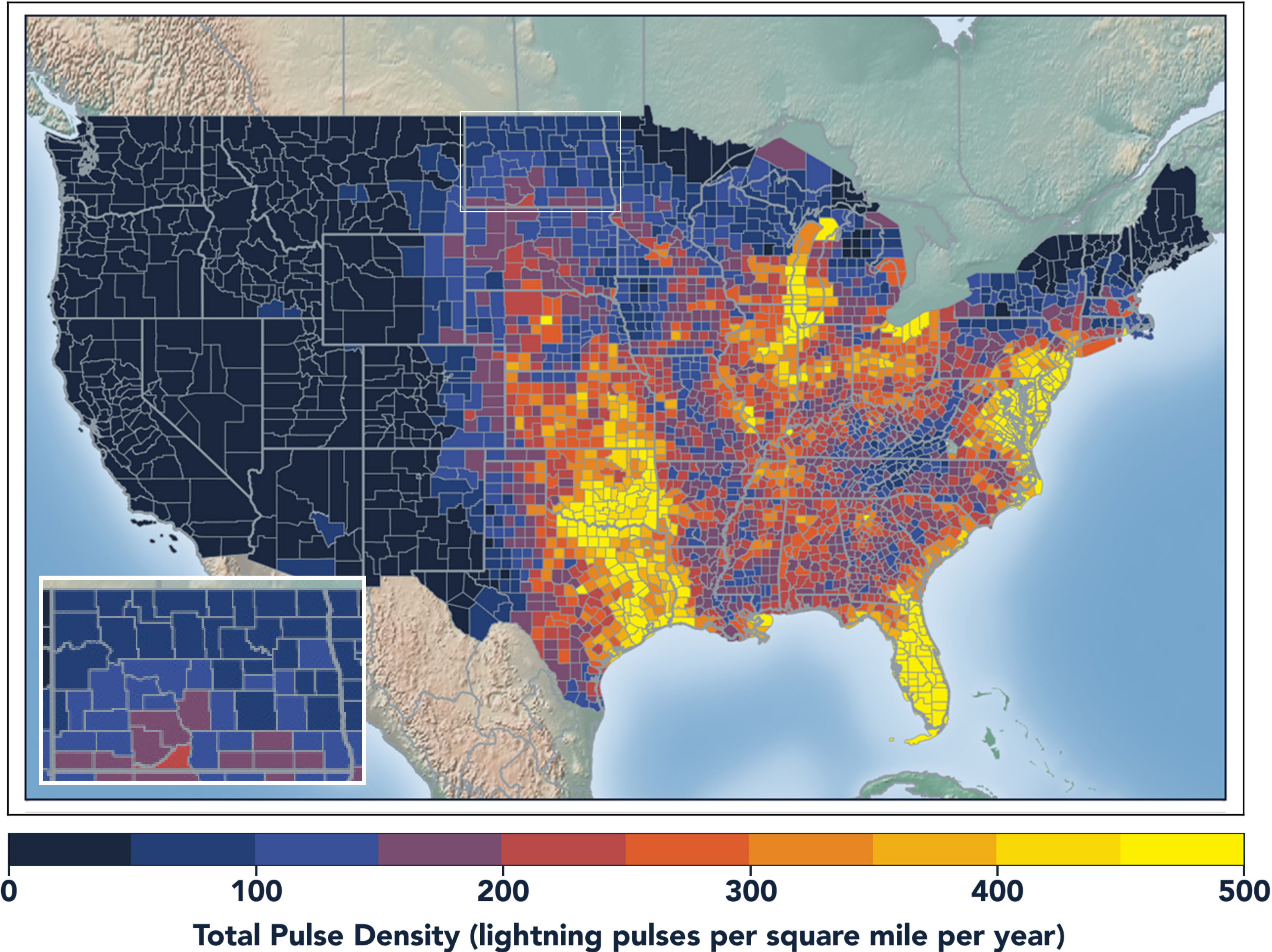


LIGHTNING COUNT RANKINGS



North Dakota ranked 25 in total lightning pulses for 2020.

TOTAL (CG+IC) PULSE DENSITY MAP

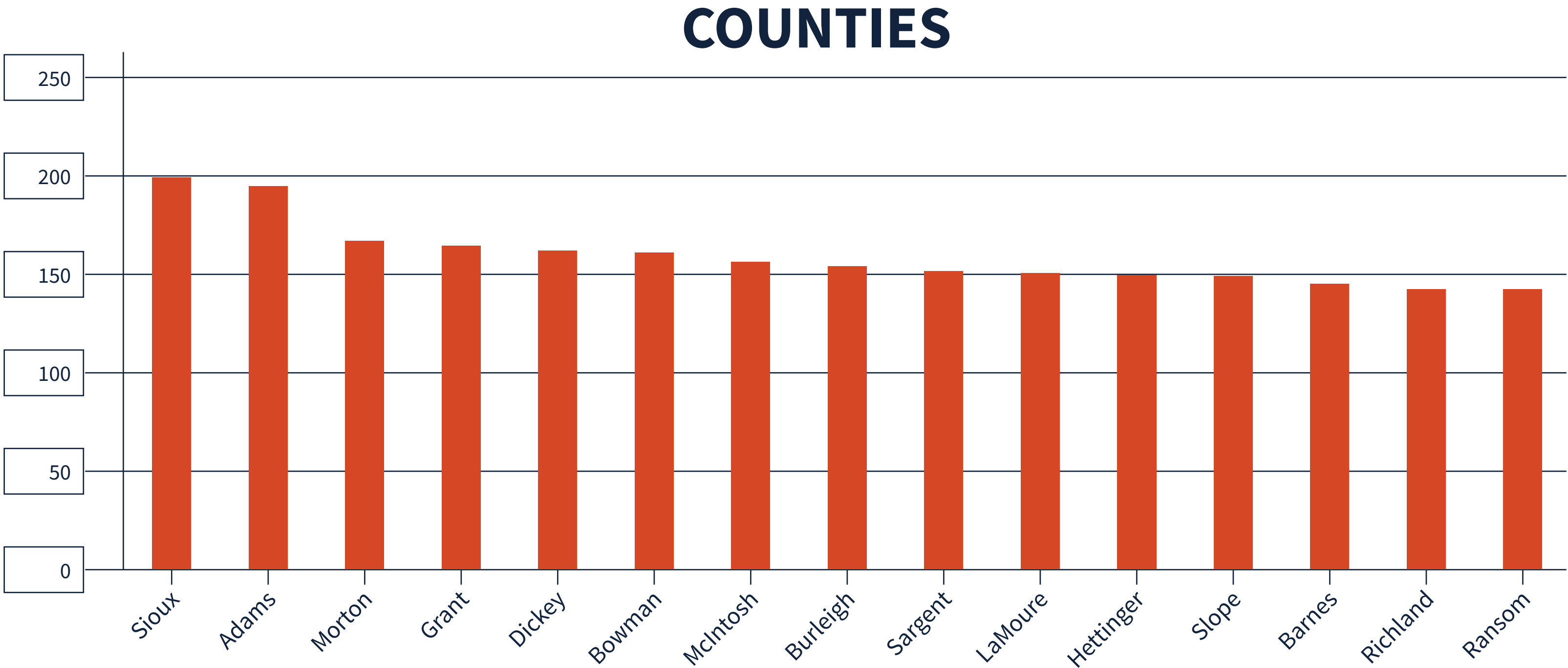


Pulse density is a better indicator of lightning activity than total lightning counts because it enables us to compare different sized areas (like states and counties) fairly.

We cluster pulses together into a flash. With every pulse we detect, we receive a more precise measure of lightning activity. At left, areas in bright yellow experienced the highest lightning pulse density per square mile in 2020.

TOTAL PULSE DENSITY RANKINGS

This chart shows the top 15 counties in the state ranked by total pulse density, which is the total lightning divided by the area of the county (in square miles).



DANGEROUS THUNDERSTORM ALERTS IN THE U.S.



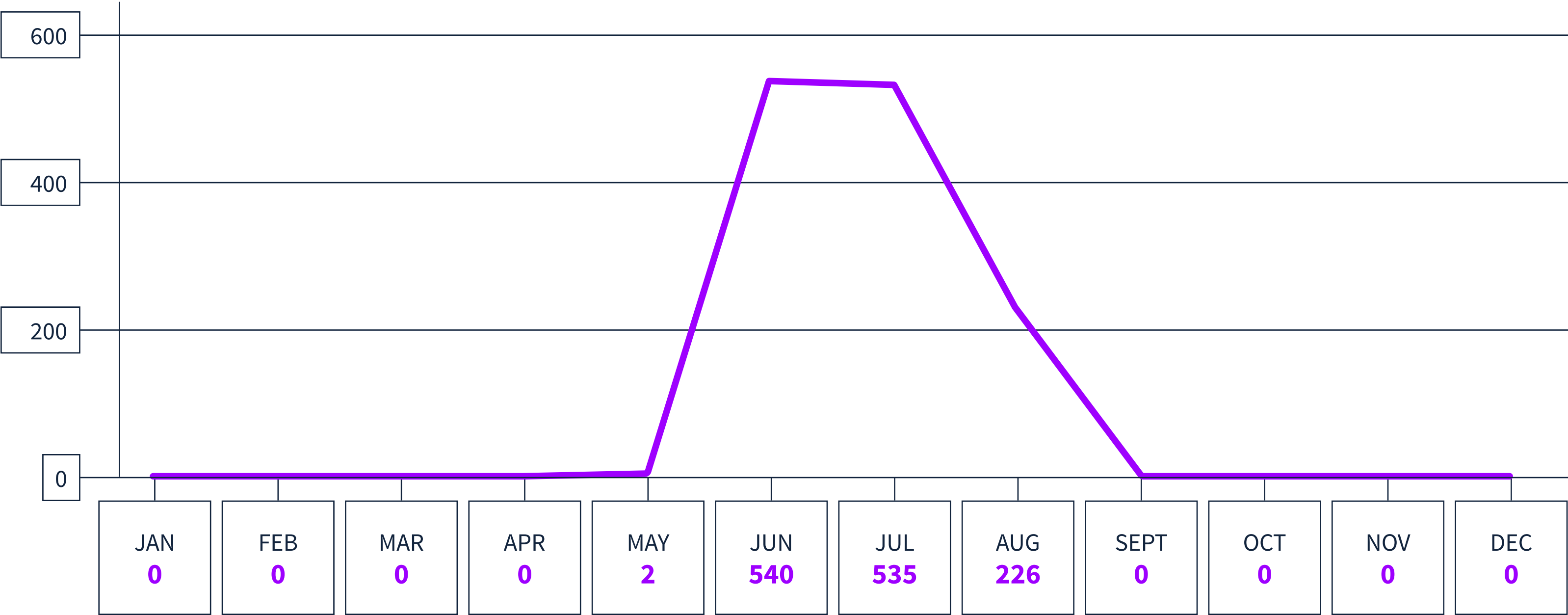
Earth Networks issued 29,401 Dangerous Thunderstorm Alerts (DTAs) in 2020. This year's map clearly shows the persistent drought conditions that have plagued the South and Southwest.

Dangerous Thunderstorm Alerts (DTAs), available exclusively to Earth Networks, provide **50% more lead time** to severe storms compared to publicly available alerts.

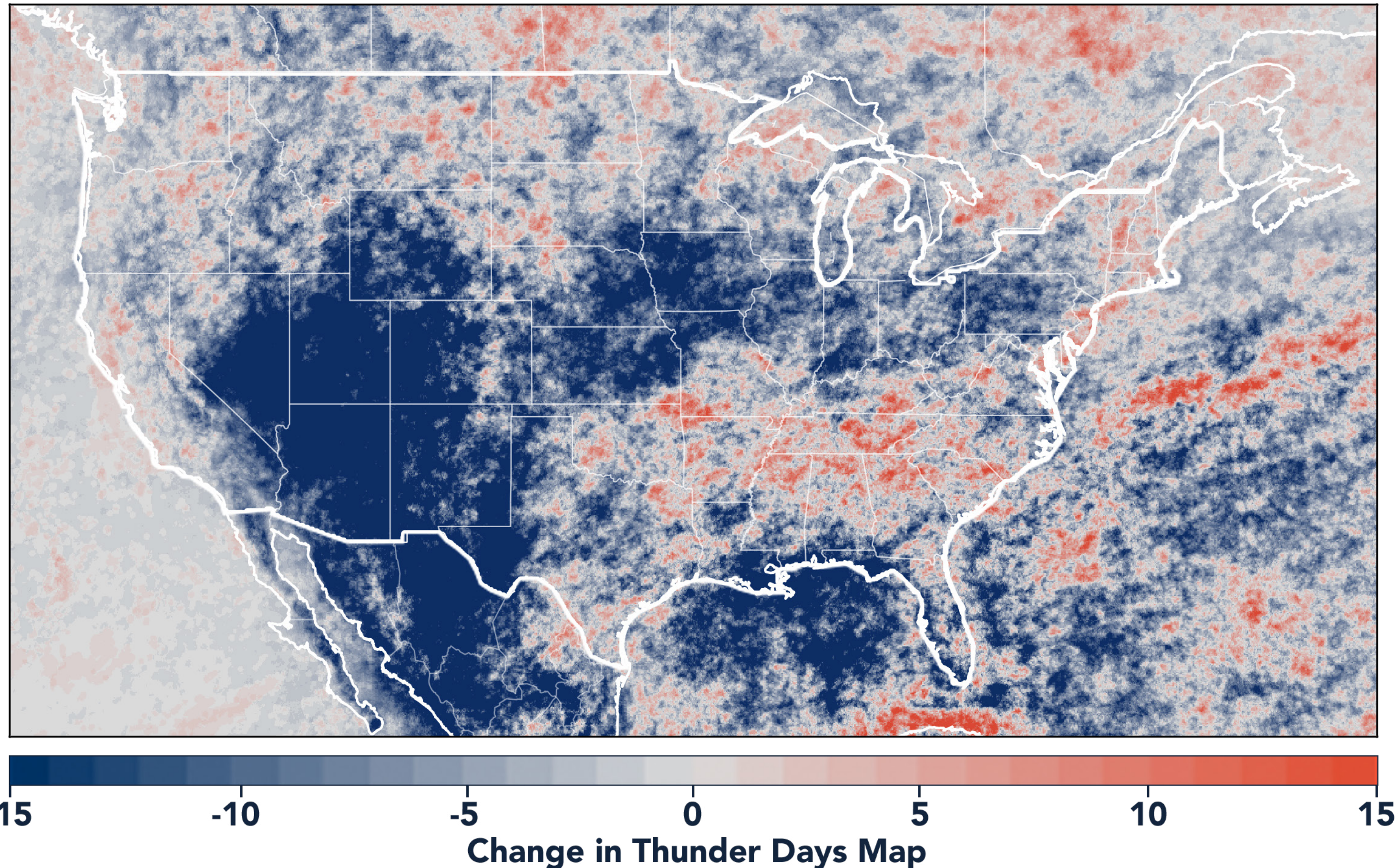
DANGEROUS THUNDERSTORM ALERTS BY MONTH

Earth Networks issued 1,303 Dangerous Thunderstorm Alerts for the state in 2020.

NORTH DAKOTA



TOTAL STATE THUNDER DAYS: 131



Thunder Days are the days we detected lightning over a certain area. The map shows a deviation from our 7-year average and illustrates our overall finding that lightning decreased about 15% from 2019.

This year, the Southwest and Midwest experienced significantly less lightning than in previous years due to a persistent drought and weak monsoon. States in the Southeast experienced a substantial uptick in lightning activity this year, including Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Florida, Louisiana, Arkansas, and Kentucky.



www.earthnetworks.com

THANK YOU

For additional insights or permission to use data or graphics from this report, please contact us at: info@earthnetworks.com or call 1 301.250.4000



APPENDIX

This table ranks all U.S. states by total lightning pulses, including in-cloud and cloud-to-ground from highest to lowest. Total number of thunder days in each state (the total number of days in the year when lightning was detected by ENTLN) are also included. The period covered is January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2020.

STATE	TOTAL LIGHTNING PULSES	TOTAL THUNDER DAYS
TX	63,683,799	278
FL	35,430,198	246
OK	26,159,420	205
KS	23,125,675	179
IL	16,785,149	166
NE	14,433,875	178
MO	14,081,658	184
VA	13,234,163	176
GA	13,016,803	217
OH	12,009,955	143
SD	11,940,870	156
LA	11,787,379	230
AL	11,448,621	202
AR	11,417,155	211
NC	10,666,834	203
PA	10,024,978	151
MS	9,236,279	210
IN	9,175,986	149
IA	9,121,097	140
WI	8,812,327	145
TN	8,458,373	186
MN	8,009,792	148
KY	7,974,926	166
MI	7,769,382	159
ND	7,634,287	131
SC	7,454,219	197
CO	7,360,769	185
MD	6,666,766	124
NM	5,819,550	196
MT	5,107,593	154
WY	4,951,397	166
NY	4,943,122	152
WV	4,684,226	150
AZ	3,532,759	151
NJ	3,465,297	96
UT	1,951,574	162
ID	1,518,171	172
MA	1,267,046	80
NV	1,237,862	146
DE	1,168,918	89
CA	956,187	151
OR	915,855	132
CT	802,252	70
NH	618,242	70
WA	402,333	117
ME	358,334	81
VT	354,695	75
RI	190,992	42
DC	44,204	47

APPENDIX

This table ranks all counties in the state by total lightning pulses, including in-cloud and cloud to-ground from highest to lowest. Total number of thunder days in each county (the total number of days in the year when lightning was detected by ENTLN) are also included. The period covered is January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2020.

COUNTY	TOTAL LIGHTNING PULSES	TOTAL THUNDER DAYS
Morton County	322,126	66
Grant County	273,996	53
Dunn County	260,172	64
Burleigh County	251,525	50
McKenzie County	229,000	65
McLean County	224,735	55
Sioux County	218,907	42
Stutsman County	217,814	60
Barnes County	216,542	45
Emmons County	207,612	42
Richland County	205,268	43
Adams County	192,895	46
Bowman County	187,804	49
Stark County	184,142	58
Dickey County	183,312	47
Slope County	181,269	50
Ward County	176,143	54
Cass County	175,346	51
LaMoure County	172,357	42
Mountrail County	172,085	46
McHenry County	170,194	50
Hettinger County	169,312	46
Grand Forks County	152,867	37
McIntosh County	152,696	45
Kidder County	151,945	36
Mercer County	136,266	51
Benson County	131,151	45
Sargent County	130,103	38
Williams County	125,581	46
Bottineau County	124,192	56
Ransom County	122,884	41
Logan County	115,456	39
Billings County	115,200	56
Sheridan County	113,839	38
Wells County	113,101	38
Walsh County	112,019	38
Pierce County	96,844	43
Oliver County	95,405	43
Nelson County	87,072	38
Burke County	86,343	46
Cavalier County	85,569	46
Golden Valley County	82,921	54
Ramsey County	78,012	42
Renville County	75,027	46
Griggs County	74,967	39
Divide County	70,949	42
Foster County	66,367	32

COUNTY	TOTAL LIGHTNING PULSES	TOTAL THUNDER DAYS
Traill County	64,175	36
Towner County	61,189	45
Rolette County	58,463	46
Pembina County	57,780	36
Steele County	52,521	38
Eddy County	50,696	31